ZAKAT AS A SUSTAINABLE AND EFFECTIVE STRATEGY FOR POVERTY ALLEVIATION:

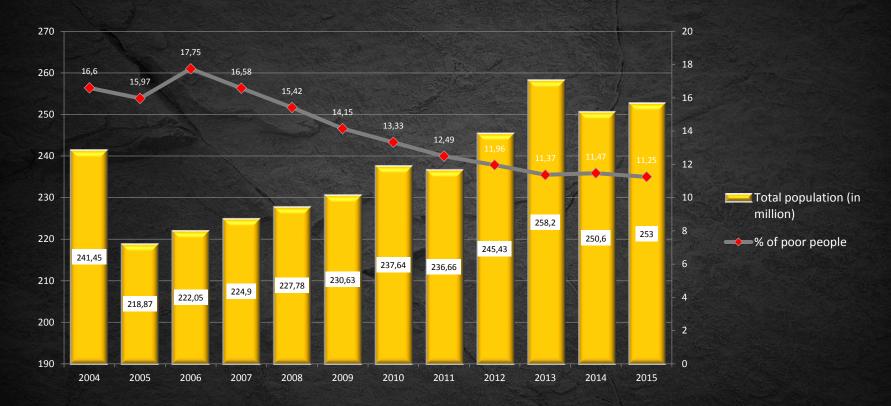
From The Perspective of a Multi-Dimensional



Background

- A Poverty is a persistent and multi-dimensional problem
- A The government has **attempted** to implement various programs in order to reduce poverty but progress is tends to **decline** and **slow down**
- The potential zakat funds volume in Indonesia is quite high (Rp.217 trillion)
- A Zakat is not only a means to improve the welfare of the poor, but it has also evolved as a sustainable practical mechanism to manage the socio-economic gap in any society
- A Research on zakat is many but most of them are based on a single criterion, not sufficient to exsplain about effectivitas of zakat
- A By comparing the performance of the zakat to the government programs and CSR based on comprehensive attributes altogether will be known effectiveness of zakat

The Number of People Poverty in 2004-2015



Research Purpose



- Determine the effectiveness of zakat progam as poverty alleviation compared with the pattern of government and CSR programs.
- Determine the key leverages factors.

METHODOLOGY



APPROACH

- Multi-criteria decision analysis
 - Rappoverty



PARAMETERS

30 atribut consist of input, process and ouput dimensions



SOURCE OF DATA

- Focus Group Discussion-World Cafe Method
 - Qeuestionerre



OBJECT

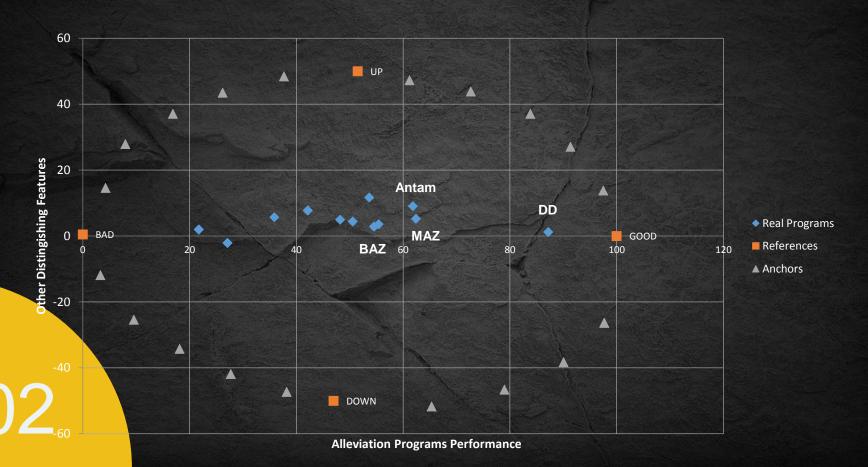
11 pattern government programs
3 pattern zakat programs
2 pattern CSR programs



Ordination of the Input Dimension

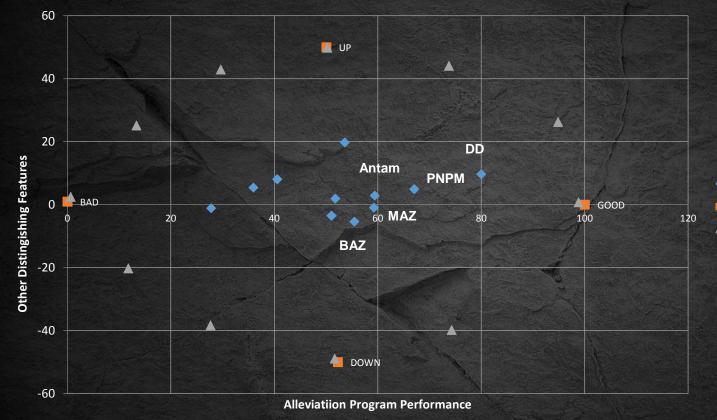


Ordination of the Process Dimension



Ordination of the Output Dimension





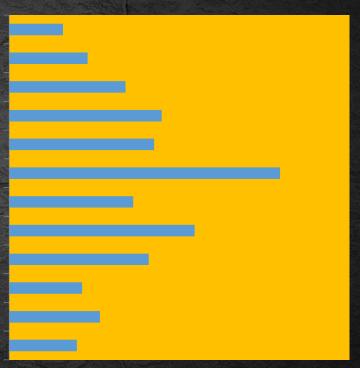
Real Programs

References

▲ Anchors

Attribute

The understanding of the program The capacity of the personnel The stability of the regulation The character of the program The difference with other program Program unsuitability with the need Inaccuracy of targeted data **Data Availability Fund Availability Fund Sources** The complex requirement The criteria of the recipients



Leverage Atribut of Process Dimension

Good governance **Evaluation and Monitoring** Reduction of funds received by the recipient Inappropriate distribution time Cost of management Organization Socialization and education Coordination between institutions Approach of program Consistency in implementing the rule Community involvement in targeting / program Planning mechanism

Attribute

Leverage Atribut Output Dimension

The sustainability of the program

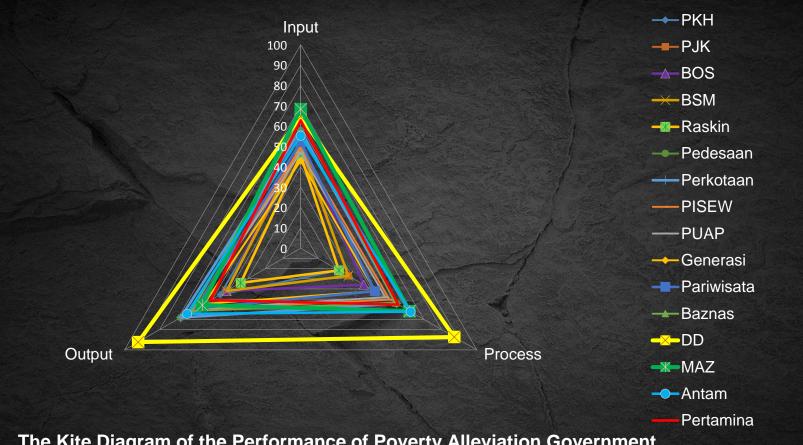
Society institution existence

The increase of recipients welfare

The Increase of the recipients amount

Not achieved program target

Inappropriate distribution



The Kite Diagram of the Performance of Poverty Alleviation Government Pattern, Zakat and CSR

Conclusion and Implication

Performa of Zakat

Compared with the pattern of poverty alleviation programs of the government and CSR, zakat programs overall show a good performance on the dimensions of input, process and output.

Leverage Factors

The leverage factors mainly:the suitability of the program to the needs of the target communities, socialization and education, inter-agency coordination, consistency in the implementation of the rules, the existence of public institutions to carry out and support the program, improvement of welfare recipients, as well as an increase in the number of beneficiaries.

Zakat as Raw Model

The results of this study have important implications for determining the poverty alleviation policy. It is important to consider the pattern of zakat as a raw model for the development of poverty alleviation programs.

Comperehensive Policy

In designing poverty alleviation programs, it is necessary to develop a complete and comprehensive system comprising both ex-ante and ex-post indicators as illustrated by the dimensions of input, process, and output int his research.

Thank You!

Dr. Nafiah Ariyani

Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas Sahid Jakarta

