

**ZAKAT AS A SUSTAINABLE AND EFFECTIVE
STRATEGY FOR POVERTY ALLEVIATION:
From The Perspective of a Multi-Dimensional
Analysis**



Background

- **Poverty** is a **persistent** and **multi-dimensional** problem
- The government has **attempted** to implement various programs in order to reduce poverty but progress is tends to **decline** and **slow down**
- **The potential zakat** funds volume in Indonesia is **quite high (Rp.217 trillion)**
- **Zakat** is not only a means to **improve the welfare** of the poor, but it has also evolved as a **sustainable practical mechanism** to manage the socio-economic gap in any society
- **Research** on zakat is **many** but most of them are based on a **single criterion, not sufficient to explain** about effectivitas of zakat
- By **comparing** the performance of the zakat to the government programs and CSR based on **comprehensive attributes** altogether will be known **effectiveness of zakat**

The Number of People Poverty in 2004-2015



Research Purpose



- Determine the effectiveness of zakat program as poverty alleviation compared with the pattern of government and CSR programs.
- Determine the key leverages factors.

METHODOLOGY



APPROACH

- Multi-criteria decision analysis
- Rappoverty



PARAMETERS

30 atribut consist of input, process and ouput dimensions



SOURCE OF DATA

- Focus Group Discussion-World Cafe Method
- Qeuestionerre



OBJECT

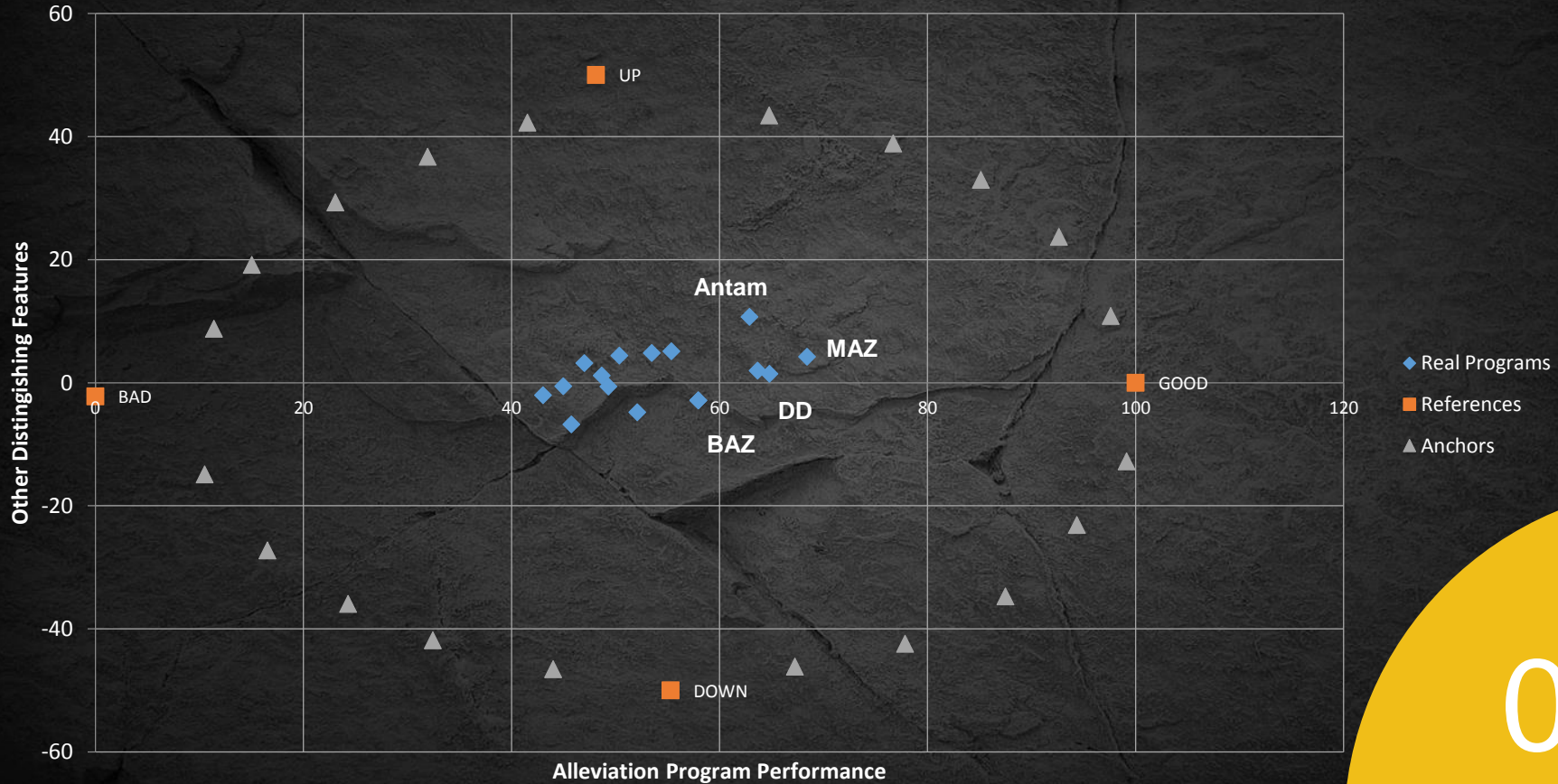
11 pattern government programs
3 pattern zakat programs
2 pattern CSR programs



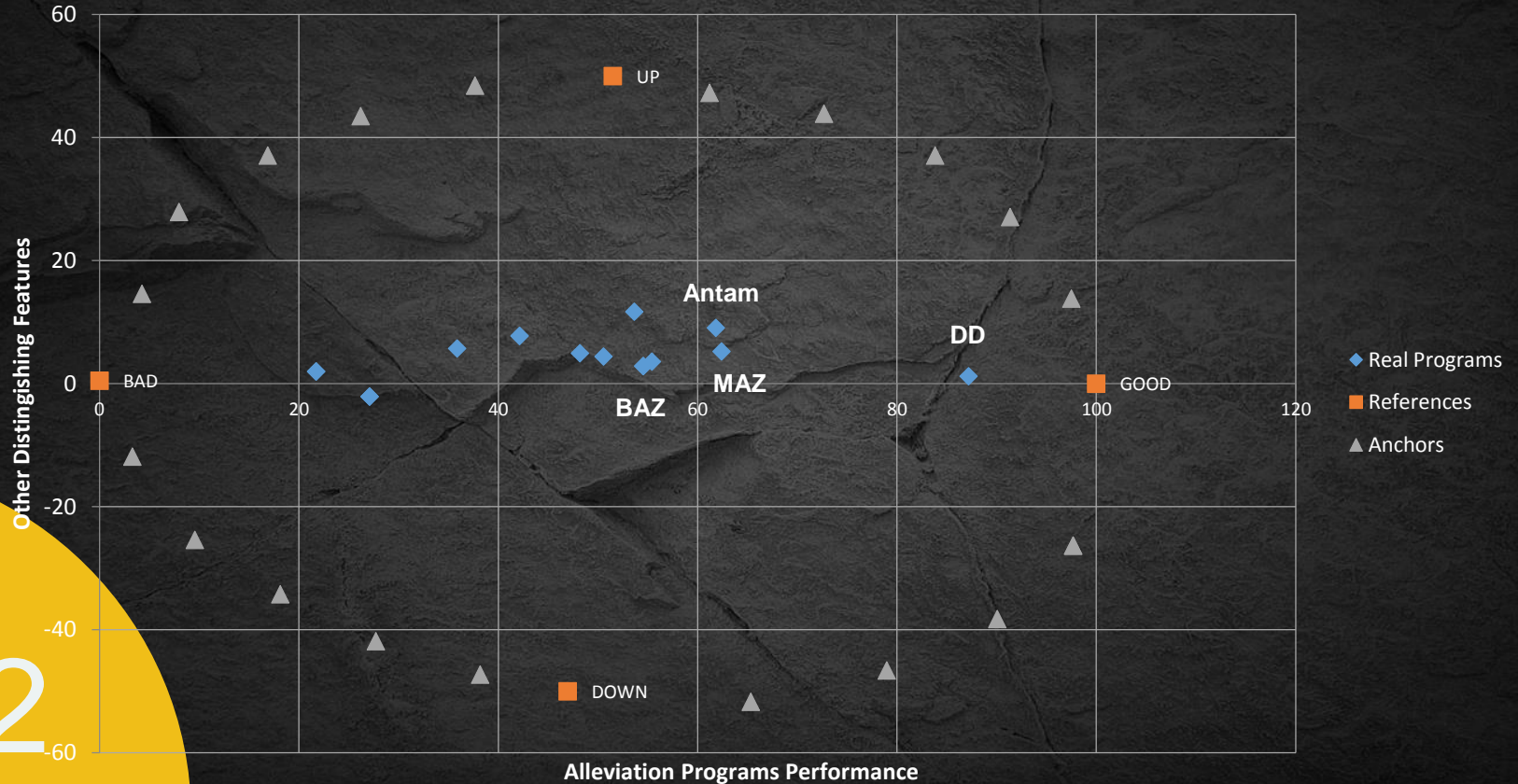
RESEARCH FINDINGS



Ordination of the Input Dimension



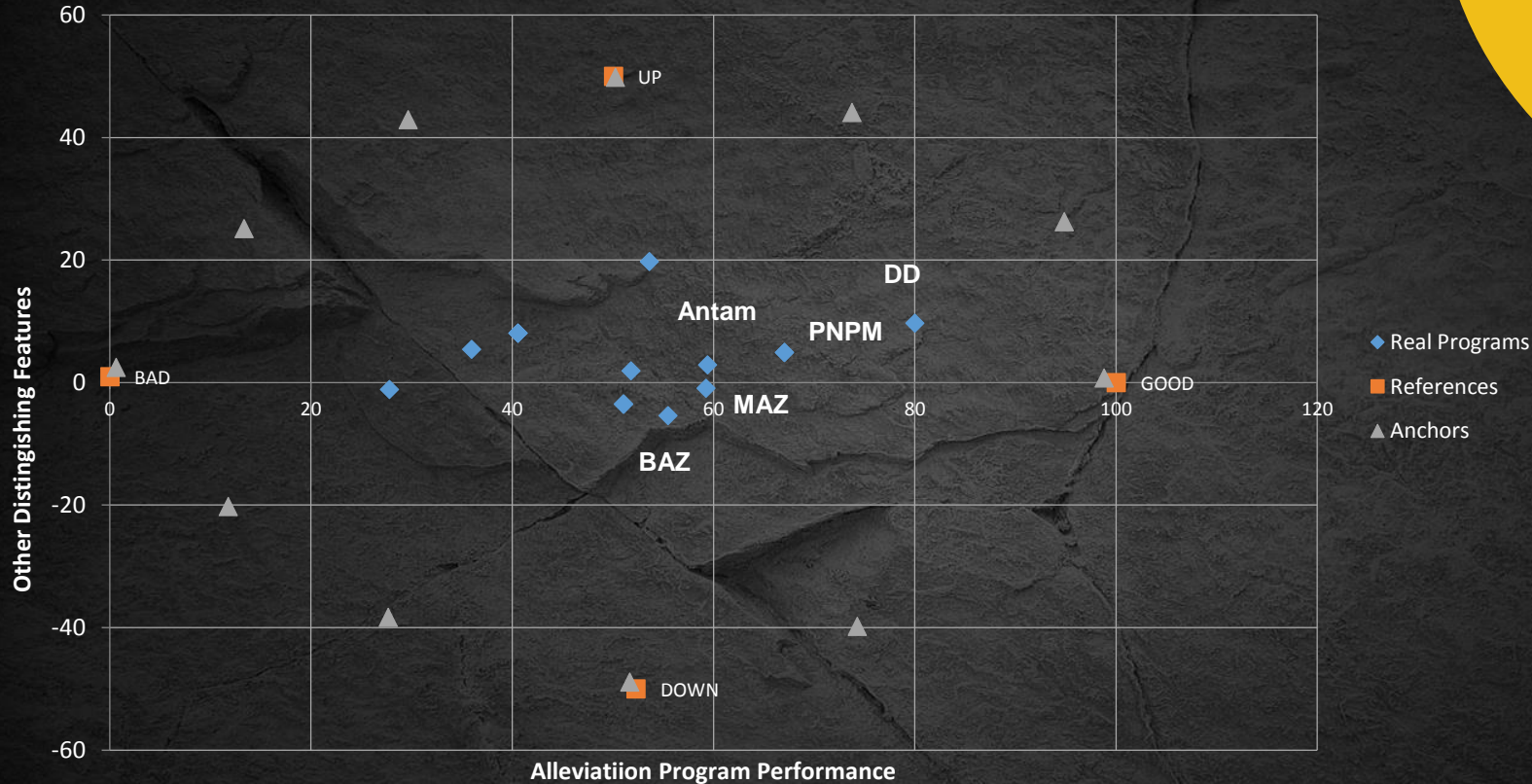
Ordination of the Process Dimension



02

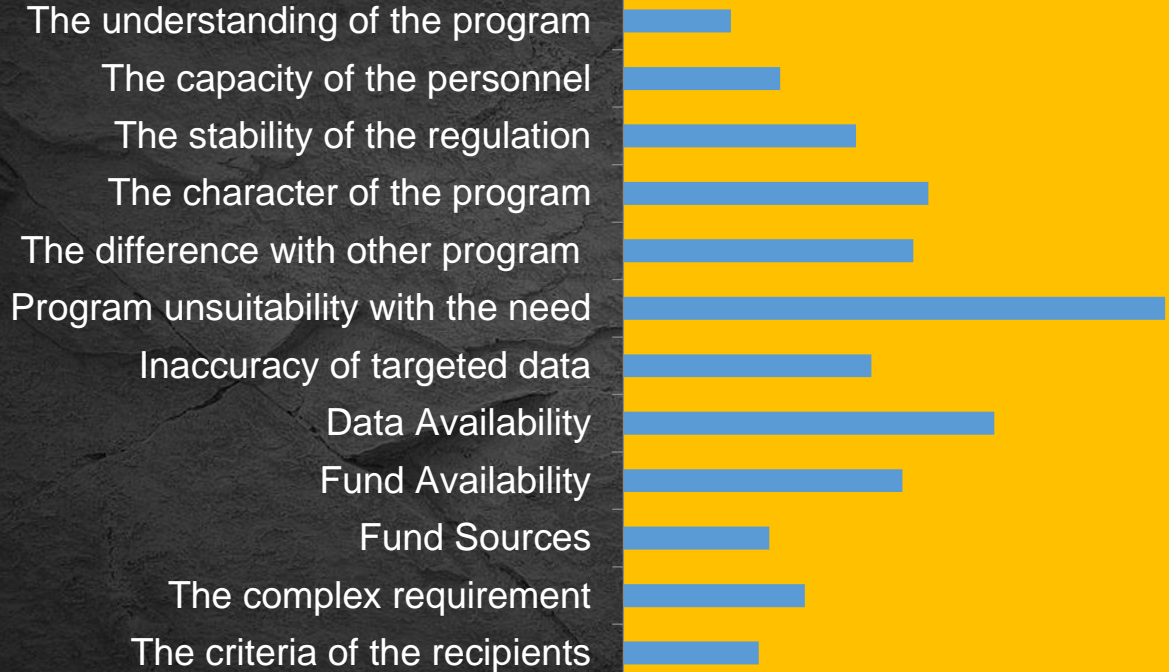
Ordination of the Output Dimension

03



Leverage Attributes of Input Dimension

Attribute

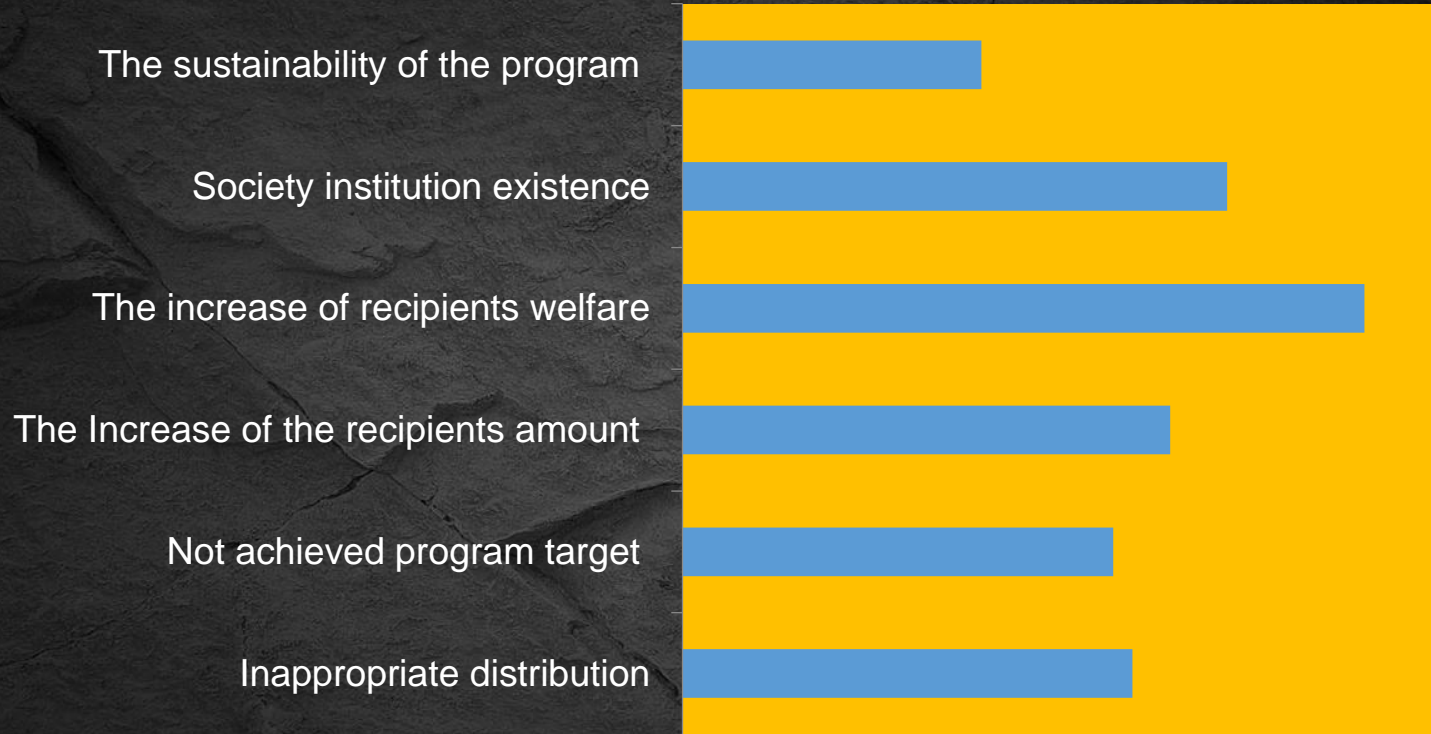


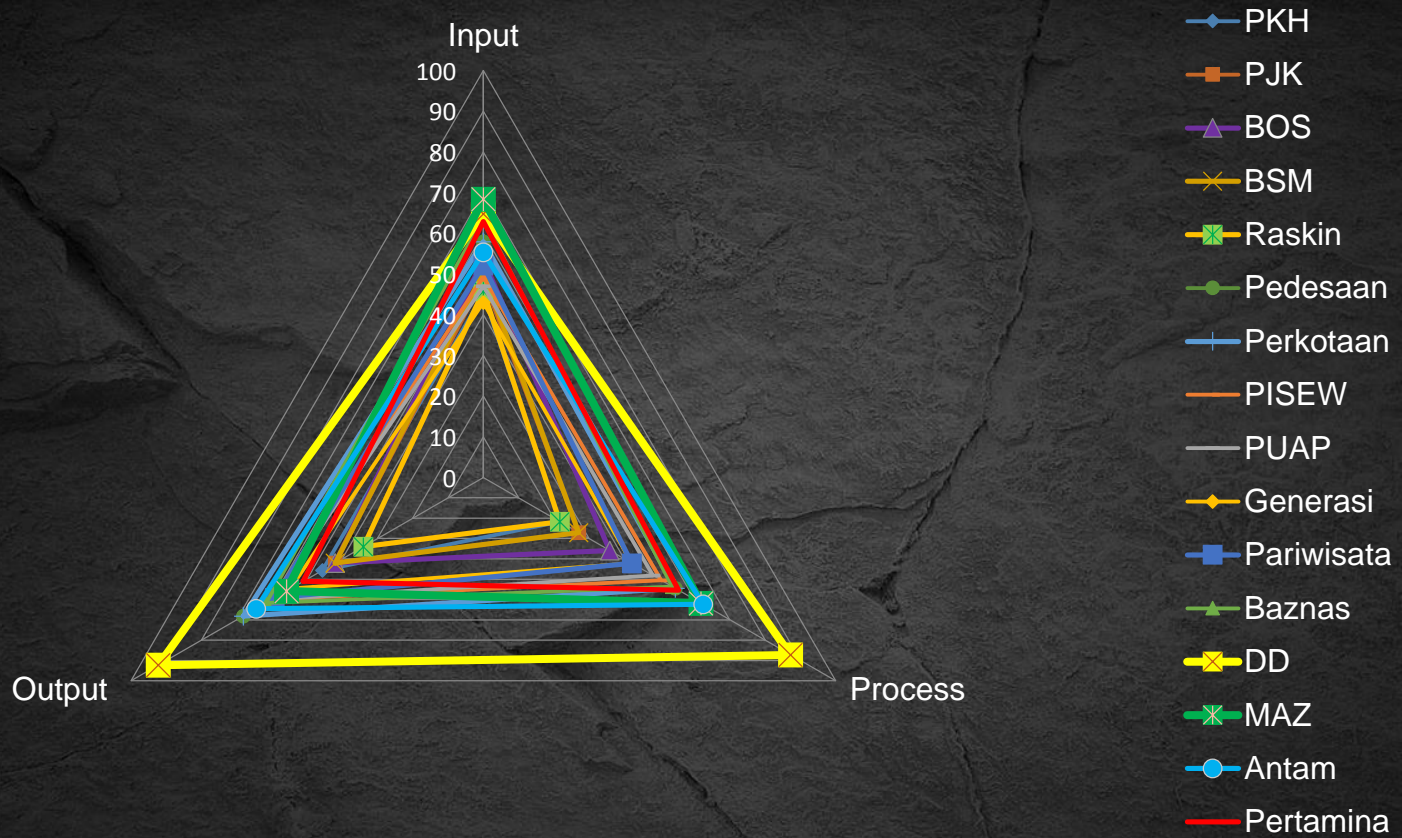
Leverage Atribut of Process Dimension



Leverage Atribut Output Dimension

Attribute





The Kite Diagram of the Performance of Poverty Alleviation Government Pattern, Zakat and CSR

Conclusion and Implication

Performa of Zakat

P

Compared with the pattern of poverty alleviation programs of the government and CSR, zakat programs overall show a good performance on the dimensions of input, process and output.

Leverage Factors

L

The leverage factors mainly:the suitability of the program to the needs of the target communities, socialization and education, inter-agency coordination, consistency in the implementation of the rules, the existence of public institutions to carry out and support the program, improvement of welfare recipients, as well as an increase in the number of beneficiaries.

Zakat as Raw Model

R

The results of this study have important implications for determining the poverty alleviation policy . It is important to consider the pattern of zakat as a raw model for the development of poverty alleviation programs.

Comperehensive Policy

C

In designing poverty alleviation programs, it is necessary to develop a complete and comprehensive system comprising both ex-ante and ex-post indicators as illustrated by the dimensions of input, process, and output int his research.

Thank You!

Dr. Nafiah Ariyani

Fakultas Ekonomi Universitas
Sahid Jakarta

